

## IN THE CLAIMS

Claims 1-15 are pending in this application, wherein claims 16-20 are hereby withdrawn without prejudice or disclaimer, as follows:

1. (Original) A laminate having a layer structure that a carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A) and a polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B) are arranged adjacently to each other on at least one side of a polymeric base, wherein the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B) contains particles of a polyvalent metal compound, a binder resin and a surfactant.
2. (Original) The laminate according to claim 1, wherein the carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A) is ionically crosslinked by a polyvalent metal ion migrated from the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B).
3. (Original) The laminate according to claim 1, wherein a multi-layer film having a layer structure that the carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A)/the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B), the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B)/the carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A)/the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B), or the carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A)/the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B)/the carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A) are arranged in this order is arranged on at least one side of the polymeric base.
4. (Original) The laminate according to claim 1, wherein at least one another resin layer is further arranged on at least one side of the polymeric base in addition to the multi-layer film having the layer structure.
5. (Original) The laminate according to claim 1, wherein the polymeric base is a plastic film, and the whole laminate is a multi-layer film.
6. (Original) The laminate according to claim 1, wherein a proportion of the polyvalent metal compound particles to the carboxyl group-containing polymer is a proportion that a chemical equivalent of the total (Bt) of the polyvalent metal compound particles to the total (At) of the carboxyl group in the carboxyl group-containing polymer amounts to at least 0.6.

7. (Original) The laminate according to claim 1, wherein the carboxyl group-containing polymer is a homopolymer of a carboxyl group-containing unsaturated monomer, a copolymer of carboxyl group-containing unsaturated monomers, a copolymer of a carboxyl group-containing unsaturated monomer and any other polymerizable monomer, a carboxyl group-containing polysaccharide or a mixture thereof.
8. (Original) The laminate according to claim 1, wherein the carboxyl group-containing unsaturated monomer is at least one  $\alpha,\beta$ -monoethylenically unsaturated carboxylic acid selected from the group consisting of acrylic acid, methacrylic acid, crotonic acid, itaconic acid, maleic acid and fumaric acid.
9. (Original) The laminate according to claim 1, wherein the polyvalent metal compound particles are particles having an average particle diameter of 10 nm to 10  $\mu$ m.
10. (Original) The laminate according to claim 1, wherein the polyvalent metal compound is an oxide, carbonate, organic acid salt or alkoxide of beryllium, magnesium, calcium, copper, cobalt, nickel, zinc, aluminum or zirconium.
11. (Original) The laminate according to claim 1, wherein the polyvalent metal compound particles are particles of a divalent metal compound.
12. (Original) The laminate according to claim 1, wherein the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B) contains the polyvalent metal compound particles and the binder resin in a proportion of 99:1 to 1:99 in terms of a weight ratio.
13. (Original) The laminate according to claim 1, wherein the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B) contains the polyvalent metal compound particles and the surfactant in a proportion of 99.9:0.1 to 50:50 in terms of a mass ratio.
14. (Original) The laminate according to claim 1, wherein the thickness of the carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A) is 0.001  $\mu$ m to 1 mm, and the thickness of the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B) is 0.001  $\mu$ m to 1 mm.

15. (Original) The laminate according to claim 1, which is obtained by a process comprising forming at least one carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A) and at least one polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B) adjacently to each other on the polymeric base by a coating method and then aging the formed layers under an atmosphere of a relative humidity of at least 20% and a temperature of 5°C to 200°C to cause the polyvalent metal compound to migrate from the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B) into the carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A), thereby forming a polyvalent metal salt with the carboxyl group in the carboxyl group-containing polymer layer.
16. (Withdrawn) A process for producing a laminate having a layer structure that a carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A) and a polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B) are arranged adjacently to each other on at least one side of a polymeric base, the process comprising (1) Step 1 of applying a coating liquid comprising a carboxyl group-containing polymer on to said at least one side of the polymeric base to dry it, thereby forming the carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A) and (2) Step 2 of applying a coating liquid comprising particles of a polyvalent metal compound, a binder resin and a surfactant before or after Step 1 to dry it, thereby forming the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B).
17. (Withdrawn) The production process according to claim 16, wherein the layer structure is a layer structure that the carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A)/the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B), the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B)/the carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A)/the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B), or the carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A)/the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B)/the carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A) are arranged in this order.
18. (Withdrawn) The production process according to claim 16, wherein at least one another resin layer is further arranged in addition to the above layer structure.
19. (Withdrawn) The production process according to claim 16, wherein the coating liquid comprising the polyvalent metal compound particles, binder resin and surfactant is a coating liquid containing 0.05 to 50% by weight of the polyvalent metal compound particles, 0.05 to 50% by weight of the binder resin and 0.0001 to 50% by weight of the surfactant.

20. (Withdrawn) The production process according to claim 16, wherein the above Step 1 and Step 2 are successively carried out necessary times to form at least one carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A) and at least one polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B) adjacently to each other on at least one side of the polymeric base by a coating method, thereby forming a laminate, and the laminate is then aged under an atmosphere of a relative humidity of at least 20% and a temperature of 5°C to 200°C to cause the polyvalent metal compound to migrate from the polyvalent metal compound-containing layer (B) into the carboxyl group-containing polymer layer (A), thereby forming a polyvalent metal salt with the carboxyl group in the carboxyl group-containing polymer layer.